

# 2.7V 100F ULTRACAPACITOR CELL

### FEATURES AND BENEFITS

- High performance product with low ESR
- Exceptional shock and vibration resistance
- Long lifetimes with up to 500,000 duty cycles\*
- Compliant with UL, RoHS and REACH requirements

#### **TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

- Actuators
- Emergency Lighting
- Telematics
- · Automotive
- Security Equipment



DATASHEET



# **PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS**

ELECTRICAL				
Rated Voltage, V <sub>R</sub>	2.7 VDC			
Surge Voltage <sup>1</sup>	2.85 VDC			
Rated Capacitance, (	100 F			
Min. / Max. Capacita Initial	100 F / 120 F			
Typical Capacitance,	106 F			
Rated (Max.) ESR <sub>DC</sub> ,	12 mΩ			
Typical ESR <sub>DC</sub> , Initial	8 mΩ			
Typical ESR <sub>DC</sub> , Initial	11 mΩ			
Maximum Leakage C	0.26 mA			
Maximum Peak Curre Non-repetitive⁵	61 A			
PHYSICAL				
Nominal Mass	21.1 g			
POWER & ENE	RGY			
Operating Temp. Range	Standard (-40°C to 65°C) at 2.7 V	Extended (-40°C to 85°C) at 2.3 V		
Maximum Stored Energy, E <sub>max</sub> <sup>6,9</sup>	0.10 Wh	0.07 Wh		
Gravimetric Specific Energy <sup>6</sup>	4.8 Wh/kg	3.4 Wh/kg		
Usable Specific Power <sup>6</sup>	3.4 kW/kg	2.5 kW/kg		
Impedance Match Specific Power <sup>6</sup>	7.2 kW/kg	5.2 kW/kg		
SAFETY				
Certifications	RoHS, REACH, UL 810A			

# **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

· Backup System

· UPS System

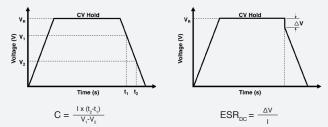
THERMAL			
Typical Thermal Resistance (R <sub>th</sub> , Housing) <sup>8</sup>	11.6°C/W		
Typical Thermal Capacitance ( $C_{th}$ )	34.5 J/°C		
Usable Continuous Current (BOL) (ΔT = 15 °C) <sup>8,10</sup>	10 A		
Usable Continuous Current (BOL) (ΔT = 40 °C) <sup>8,10</sup>	17 A		
LIFE*			
Projected DC Life at Room Temperature (At rated voltage and 25°C, EOL <sup>10</sup> )	10 years		
DC Life at High Temperature (At rated voltage and 65°C, EOL <sup>10</sup> )	1,500 hours		
DC Life at De-rated Voltage & Higher Temperature (At 2.3V and 85°C, EOL <sup>10</sup> )	1,000 hours		
Projected Cycle Life at Room Temperature <sup>7</sup> (Constant current charge-discharge from V <sub>R</sub> to 1/2V <sub>R</sub> at 25°C, EOL <sup>10</sup> )	500,000 cycles		
Shelf Life (Stored uncharged at 25°C, ≤ 50% RH)	4 years		

\*Results may vary. Additional terms and conditions, including the limited warranty, apply at the time of purchase. See the warranty details for applicable operating and use requirements.

## Datasheet: 2.7V 100F ULTRACAPACITOR CELL

- Surge Voltage 1.
  - Absolute maximum voltage, non-repetitive. Duration not to exceed 1 second.
- "Typical" values represent mean values of production sample 2
- 3 Rated Capacitance & ESR<sub>DC</sub> (measure method) • Capacitance: Constant current charge (10 mA/F) to  $V_{R}$ , 5 min hold at  $V_{R}$ , constant current discharge 10 mA/F to 0.1V.
  - e.g. in case of 2.7V 100F cell, 10 \* 100 = 1,000 mA
  - ESR<sub>nc</sub>: Constant current charge (10 mA/F) to  $V_{R}$ , 5 min hold at  $V_{R}$ , constant current discharge (40 \* C \* V [mA]) to 0.1 V.

e.g. in case of 2.7V 100F cell, charge with 10 \* 100 = 1,000 mA and discharge with 40 \* 100 \* 2.7 = 10,800 mA



where C is the capacitance (F); I is the absolute value of the discharge current (A);

- V<sub>B</sub> is the rated voltage (V);
- $V_1$  is the measurement start voltage, 0.8xV<sub>R</sub> (V);
- $V_2$  is the measurement end voltage,  $0.4xV_{R}(V)$ ; t, is the time from start of discharge to reach V, (s);
- is the time from start of discharge to reach  $V_2$  (s);
- $ESR_{pc}$  is the DC-ESR ( $\Omega$ );

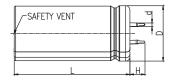
 $\Delta V$  is the voltage drop during first 10ms of discharge (V).

Typical ESR<sub>DC</sub>, Initial, 5 sec tested per Maxwell Application Note, "Test Procedures for Capacitance, ESR, Leakage Current and Self-Discharge Characterizations of Ultracapacitors" available at www.maxwell.com.

- 4 Maximum Leakage Current
  - Current measured after 72 hrs at rated voltage and 25°C. Initial leakage current can be higher
  - · If applicable, module leakage current is the sum of cell and balancing circuit leakage currents.
- Maximum Peak Current 5.
  - · Current needed to discharge cell/module from rated voltage to half-rated voltage in 1 second.

#### BCAP0100 P270 S07

(+)POSITIVE TERMINAL





RECOMMENDED PCB PATTERN HOLE SIZE : 2.0±0.1(mm)

When ordering, please reference the Maxwell Model Number below.

133522

#### Maxwell Model Number: Maxwell Part Number: Alternate Model Number:

ESHSR-0100C0-002R7

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**Enabling Energy's Future** 

- 1/2V  $I = \frac{1}{\Delta t / C + ESR_{DC}}$
- where  $\Delta t$  is the discharge time (sec):  $\Delta t = 1$  sec in this case
- · The stated maximum peak current should not be used in normal operation and is only provided as a reference value.
- 6 Energy & Power (Based on IEC 62391-2)
  - 1/2CV\_ • Maximum Stored Energy,  $E_{max}(Wh) = \frac{\frac{\gamma_2 C V_R}{3,600}}{3,600}$
  - Gravimetric Specific Energy (Wh/kg) = -
  - 0.12V<sub>8</sub><sup>2</sup> Usable Specific Power (W/kg) = ESR<sub>DC</sub> x mass
  - 0.25V Impedance Match Specific Power (W/kg) = <u>ESR<sub>bc</sub> x mass</u>
  - · Presented Power and Energy values are calculated based on Rated Capacitance & Rated (Max.) ESR<sub>DC</sub>, Initial values.
- 7. Cycle Life Test Profile Cycle life varies depending upon application-specific characteristics. Actual results will vary.
- 8. Temperature Rise at Constant Current ΔT=I<sub>RMS</sub><sup>2</sup> x ESR<sub>DC</sub> x R<sub>th</sub>
  - where  $\Delta T$ : Temperature rise over ambient (°C) I<sub>RMS</sub>: Maximum continuous or RMS current (A) R<sub>m</sub>: Thermal resistance, cell to ambient (°C/W) ESR<sub>DC</sub>: Rated (Max.) ESR<sub>DC</sub>(Ω). (Note: Design should consider EOL  $\mathsf{ESR}_{\mathsf{DC}}$  for application temperature rise evaluation.)
- 9. Per United Nations material classification UN3499, all Maxwell ultracapacitors have less than 10 Wh capacity to meet the requirements of Special Provisions 361. Both individual ultracapacitors and modules composed of those ultracapacitors shipped by Maxwell can be transported without being treated as dangerous goods (hazardous materials) under transportation regulations.
- 10. BOL: Beginning of Life, rated initial product performance EOL: End of Life criteria.
  - · Capacitance: 80% of min. BOL rating
  - ESR<sub>DC</sub>: 2x max. BOL rating

		Dimensions (mm)				
Part Description	L	D	d	H	A	
	(±1.0)	(+1.0)	(±0.05)	(±1.0)	(±0.2)	
BCAP0100 P270 S07	46.0	22.0	1.50	6.0	10.0	